

MRT BIKE



YZVS. RM



CAN-AM QUALIFIER



TRIAL DE ESPAÑA



KAWASAKIKDX

TESTS

26 HONDA CR250R All new, all better

42 KAWASAKI KDX175 A3

More horsepower for the lightweight champ

48 RM60/YZ60 SHOOTOUT Micro minis meet head on

58 CAN-AM 175 QUALIFIER Still kicking after all these years

VIBRATION: CAUSES AND CURES

Keep the buzzing down to a minimum

SETTING UP A DESERT BIKE

Tips for the great rocky void RM250 HOP-UP TRICKS

Zoot up your Z and get crazy LOSTPOWER

Where to find what you're missing

ANNUAL BARSTOW TO VEGAS TRAILRIDE

Snow and freezing rain . . . this is the desert? TRIAL DE ESPAÑA

Dirt Bike rides slow for a change

RIMENIS

FROM THE SADDLE

A touch of klass **Q** LASTOVER

Antiques

1 BITS AND PIECES Newsbeat

12 MISTER KNOW-IT-ALL Techbeat

18 RIDER'S WRITE Viewsbeat

2 NEW PRODUCTS Moneybeat

CRASH AND BURN

72 Just plain beat

ON THE COVER: -Johnny O'Mara tries a number of poses on the all-new CR250; and yes, he did go on to win the race. Photos by Paul Clipper and Tom Webb.

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n today's world of off-road riding, a bike must constantly go through changes each year in order to keep up with the sport. One of the main reasons for factory riders and professional-level competition is to develop and shape the motorcycle. With an amazing amount of energy going into R&D, the ones that can't or won't—refine their equipment quickly find themselves in the dark ages.

Can-Am introduced no new motorcycles in 1981. Their bikes were so close to the '80s, in fact, that they basically stagnated for an entire year. For 1982, they're bringing out a whole new lineup of qualifiers. The bikes look different, appearancewise, but just how bad did that year off hurt them?

STYLING—DON'T ASK!

One of the first things you'll notice about the Can-Am is its appearance. If it was a girl, you'd expect it to bark. We're talking ugly. (But we've tested ugly bikes before that worked great.)

The gas tank is rather large and orange. It's changed from previous years, the capacity is up to 3.4 gallons.

A new headlight/numberplate now resides up top. The spacey unit has a rectangular light that shines directly on the front fender. The front fender is also a new item. Frankly, we liked the older model much better. While it is heavily troughed, vented in the back and very wide up front, it has to be one of the most loathsome, grisly units we have ever seen. Besides being unsightly, the thing is too short and allows mud to flick directly onto your goggles.

Suspension has been updated at the rear. An aluminum arm and Ohlin shocks replace the Girling setup. Up front the forks are the same 35mm Marzocchis as before. Also, the engine is the much-raved-about rotary valve Rotax motor that's always been an industry standard. This year, the Bing carb has been dropped in favor of a Mikuni.

Moving to the aft section, there's a

nice numberplate combo rear fender with a little enduro-legal taillight. Right below hangs a contorted pipe and an oversized muffler/spark arrester that requires special bracing to hold it in place.

MOTIVATION BY ROTARY

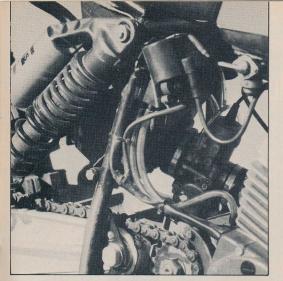
Not much bad can be said about the Can-Am motor. The rotary-valved, six-speeder works. Comparing it to the '81 PE and IT Yamaha showed that the C-A was both faster and pulled stronger down low. The stock gearing is just right for moderate woods work. A drop to a 14-tooth countershaft sprocket would make it ideal for the really tight stuff.

A well-spaced transmission lets the Qualifier get through and around nearly all obstacles, including some pretty serious uphills. Shifting works best when the clutch is used; it's definitely not "buttery smooth."

ONE DEGREE TOO FAR

Although the Can-Am's rake can be altered with different steering cones, in

58 DIRTBIKE/MARCH 1982



There are no sidepanels to cover up the top shock mounts, coils and tubes in the middle of the bike



stock form, the 30 degrees doesn't cut it. Previous models had it set at 29—an acceptable figure. The '82 is an unforgiving turner, making the rider stay way forward and use both body and throttle position constantly in order to negotiate the terrain.

Most dealers should have the cones in stock to change the rake. While you are there, better buy a new front fender. The stocker won't fit with the forks pulled back. In fact, it barely clears the downtube as it is. Mechanically and cosmetically, these changes will help.

Front-end travel is a little under 11 inches—just right for the majority of us. The 35mm Marzocchis actually work pretty well. They keep the front tire on the ground with a decent damping action. Although the forks were smallish in size, flexing wasn't a probblem. On a larger, heavier bike, the forks would be grim; on the 175 they get the job done.

The rear end of the bike got the big-



The shocks are very similar to Husky's in their layout. Dunlops provide good traction in most terrain

gest changes. Completely redesigned geometry, swingarm and shocks are the highlights. A huge aluminum swingarm replaces the small tubular units of the past. It appears to be the same item that the works riders were testing in 1981. With a system that looks very similar to the Husky's, the shocks are mounted on the outside of the swingarm. They are canted well forward and actually angle in up top like the Swedish bikes. Heim joints are used both top and bottom on the piggyback Ohlins. It looks like a nice setup, but there was way too much rebound damping in the shocks, for our tastes. In a succession of bumps, they would pack up and become useless rather quickly.

For anything other than woods work. it was hard to evaluate the suspension. Although the Can-Am is longish (58.4 inches), the stability was severely hampered by the poor-working rear end.

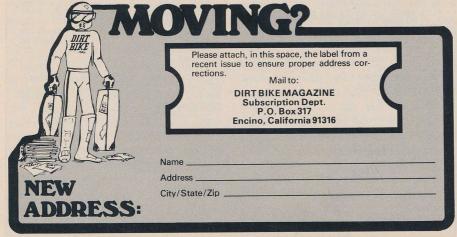


CAN-AM 175 QUALIFIER

ENGINETYPETwo	etroka rotanyyalya
PORE AND CTROKE	CO CO CO CO
BORE AND STROKE	
DISPLACEMENT	
HORSEPOWER (CLAIMED	N/A
CARBURETION	
FACTORY RECOMMENDE	
RECOMMENDED GASOLII	
FUEL TANK CAPACITY: 3.	4 gallons (12.8 liters)
FUEL TANK MATERIAL	Plastic
LUBRICATION	
RECOMMENDED OIL	A
RECOMMENDED OIL	Any good grade
OIL CAPACITY	One quart
AIR FILTRATION	K&N/with foam
CLUTCH TYPE	Five-plate, oil bath
TRANSMISSION	Six-speed
GEARBOX RATIOS:	
1	2.40.4
2	
3	1.68:1
4	1.31:1
5	1 095:1
6	
GEARING, FRONT/REAR	1F/44
GEARING, FRONT / REAR .	
IGNITION	Bosch CDI
PRIMARY KICK SYSTEM?	Yes
RECOMMENDED SPARK	
PLUG	Champion B8ES
SILENCER/SPARK ARRES	TFR/
QUALITY	
EXHAUSTSYSTEM	. I nrough the frame
FRAME, TYPE	. I ubular, chromoly

WHEELBASE58.4 inches (1485mm)	
GROUND CLEARANCE	
SEAT HEIGHT37.7 inches (958mm	
STEERING HEAD ANGLE (RAKE) 30 degrees	
TRAIL	
WEIGHT WITH ONE GALLON	
GAS	
RIM MATERIAL Aluminum	
TIRE SIZE AND TYPE:	
FRONT	
REAR 4.10 x 18 Dunlop K-88	
SUSPENSION, TYPE AND TRAVEL:	
FRONT	
REAR	
INTENDED USE Enduro, off-road	
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN Canada	
RETAIL PRICE, APPROX\$1799	
DISTRIBUTOR:	
Bombardier Corporation	
4505 West Superior Street	
Duluth, Minnesota 55806	
Dulutil, Millillesota 30000	
OVERALL RATING, 0 TO 100, VARIOUS	
CATEGORIES, KEEPING INTENDED USE OF	
MACHINE IN MIND:	
HANDLING84	
SUSPENSION82	
POWER	
COST90	
ATTENTION TO DETAIL80	
EFFECTIVENESS, STONE STOCK80	





CAN-AM 175





We took off the stock front fender and replaced it with a Gold Belt DeFender. Here the "General" models and races the stocker.

BITS AND PIECES

The new gas tank leaked. Not up at the cap, or the petcock, but underneath at the mounts. After several attempts to cure it... none successful... we rode with sewage constantly dripping onto the pipe and motor.

Seating position, bars and levers are fine. The throttle is the same archaic unit of years past; an inline type would much better fit the bill.

There are no sidepanels on the bike. While this doesn't affect how the bike works, it does hamper the looks. Coils, tubes, wiring and other apparatus that were laying around made it look unfinished.

Finally, the Can-Am has decent tires. The Dunlop K-139 and the K-88 rear are far superior to the old Sport Seniors.

The final drive train has been re-updated. Can-Am is back to the good Regina Gold chain and they have a deluxe guide to help keep it on the sprockets.

THE END

Sorry to say, but because of Can-Am's refusal to evolve, their bikes are outdated and unrefined. With the competition being what it is (KDX, PE Floater, etc.) the good motor won't pull the C-A up to the top.