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MORE BIKES! MORE FEATURES!

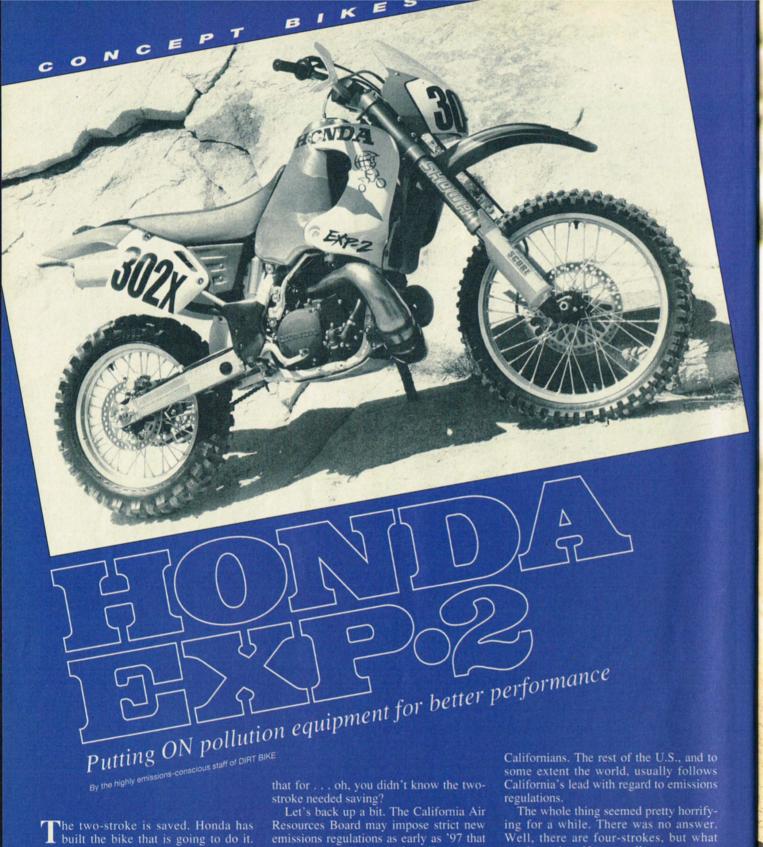
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ON THE COVER: Brian through a Daniel Boone MX Park berm. Then he got to ride all of his teammates' and so did we. Next, we rode Honda's most expensive works bike, the EXP-2, but we got short people to ride the 80s (oh, to be young). It was a good month, anyway. Photos

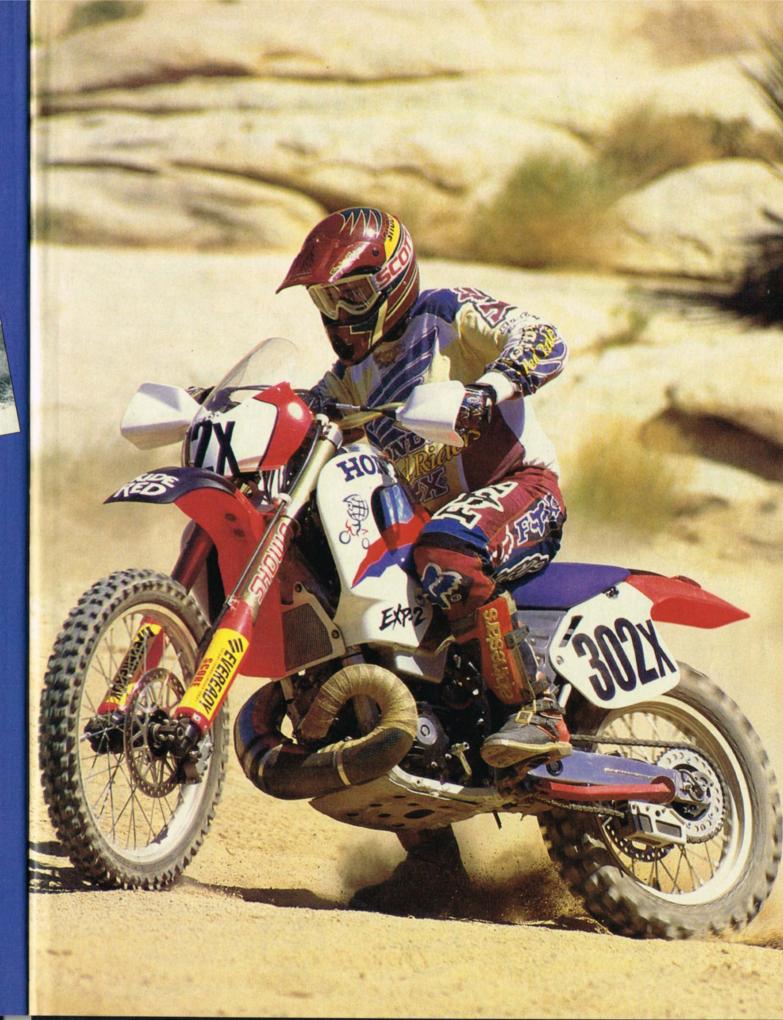
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The new low-emissions two-stroke does not use lean carburetion or systems to treat the dirty exhaust. It produces less pollution because it uses Activated Radicombustion process that generates less pollutants. And get this: the new engine outperforms current two-strokes in some respects! We know because we rode a 44 DIRT BIKE / JULY 1996

will apply to bikes sold for off-road use. At the moment, closed-course machines (motocross models) are not affected by the regulations. The problem is, current cal Combustion, an entirely different two-stroke engines cannot meet the new standards. Emissions police won't hunt you down and take away any two-strokes you have, but manufacturers would be prohibited from selling machines that do dirt bike with the new engine. Hey, how's not comply. This isn't just a problem for

good are they if you really want a twostroke? Then the Honda EXP-2 lowflood of relief, joy and excitement poured through the Dirt Bike offices. The bulbous rally-tanked Honda generated more hope than a cruise ship passing near Gilligan's Island. Everybody but Rondo wondered how Honda did it. Everybody wanted to ride it.



Get "Ranger Rick" off your back!



The "ISBE" spark arrestor with "TDS" not only looks like an ordinary silencer but performs like one too!

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new ISDE spark arrestor from FMF.



KDX 200

EXP-2

TURNING BLUE SMOKE GREEN

If you had lunch with Mr. Know-It-All as often as we have, you would know that conventional two-strokes are an emissions nightmare because they don't burn much of the fuel they draw in. They send it out the exhaust. Part of the reason two-strokes are so sloppy with fuel is the odd but necessary situation of the exhaust port being open while the cylinder is being filled with a fresh charge. Misfiring is the other problem, especially under light loads. It happens because two-strokes use the incoming fresh charge to push out the burned charge. Light loads and moderate engine speeds don't get things moving well enough to prevent the fresh charge from being mixed with unburnable exhaust. That's why conventional twostrokes run and respond erratically unless they are working against a significant load. The two-stroke's wasteful ways with fuel don't just create emission problems, they make for poor fuel mileage as well.

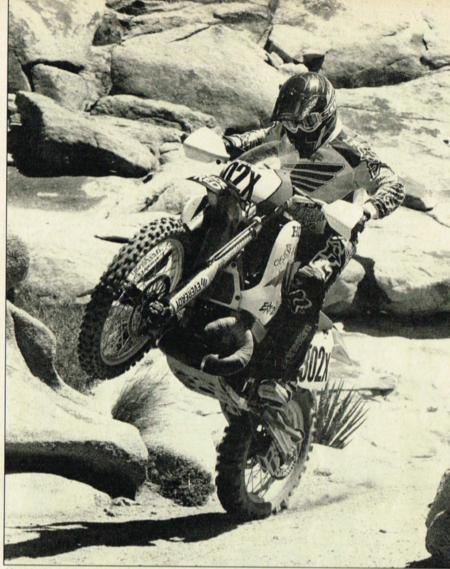
Despite Honda's strong attachment to the four-stroke engine, the two-stroke's benefits are so great that the company decided it was well worth it to make it work. Honda found that existing lowemissions two-stroke technology was pretty lame. Conventional two-strokes don't like super-lean mixtures. Catalytic converters are generally bulky, heavy and expensive and don't truly solve the emissions problems. They don't do a thing about the poor response or poor fuel economy, either. Other experimental lowemissions two-stroke engine designs employ unrealistically costly, complex gasoline injection and (brace yourself, two-stroke fans) even valves!

Honda wanted a solution that took care of the emissions, response and fuel consumption problems that *didn't* spoil the two-stroke's cost, weight, simplicity and power advantages. After considerable testing, Activated Radical Combustion produced the desired results.

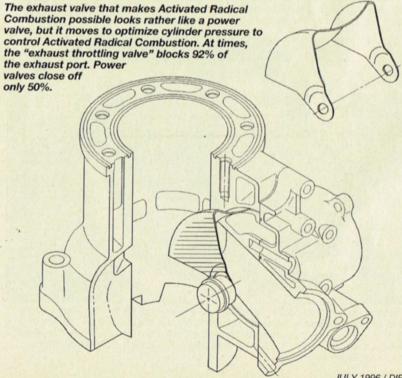
BRING YOUR DIRT BIKE TO CHEMISTRY CLASS

Activated Radical Combustion sounds like something an advertising agency would dream up, but the name describes the Honda combustion process in accurate, scientific terms. The process itself is really not new. Managing it and making it truly work in a high-performance dirt bike engine is.

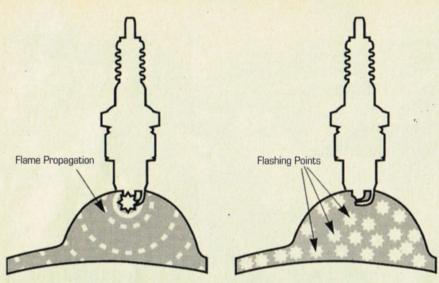
Activated radical combustion takes place in a two-stroke whenever a partially burned charge comes in contact with a fresh charge at certain throttle openings and engine speeds. Many dirt bikers have seen examples of Activated Radical Combustion. It's what takes place in most engines that mysteriously run on, even when their ignitions are killed. What is happening is not "dieseling." It's a complex reaction caused by the highly reac-



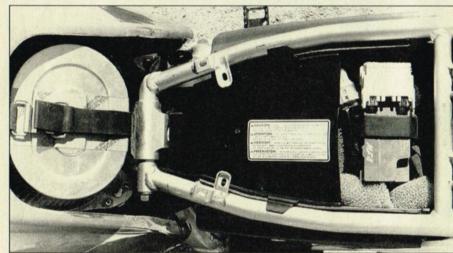
Honda feels that the EXP-2's impressive finishes in the Granada-Dakar Rally, the Baja 1000, Vegas-to-Reno and the Nevada Rally prove that Activated Radical Combustion works in real-world applications and that an engine equipped with it can handle unreal abuse. The testing regimen is lightweight by DIRT BIKE standards, but the results certainly say something.



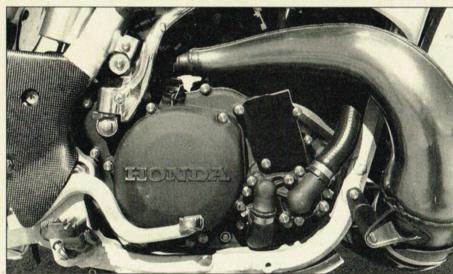
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Activated Radical Combustion ignites the fuel-air charge at the molecular level, not from a single point as with spark ignition. Combustion is faster and more complete than in a conventional engine.



The complexity and expense of Honda's half-million-dollar EXP-2, with its computercontrolled electronic fuel injection and electrically operated exhaust valve, is enough to scare the motocross socks off the average dirt biker, but the machine is a test bed for affordable, carbureted Activated Radical Combustion bikes. The battery and the computers occupy the airbox, so the airbox was moved into the tank.



The EXP-2 engine was based on the CRM250 two-stroke dual sport, but almost everything but the engine cases is handmade. The plate blocks the unused oil-injection pump inlet. The mysterious engine steals attention from the trick aluminum frame and the numerous works parts, like the titanium footpegs. The EXP has the same fork Honda puts on McGrath's race bike.

EXP.2

tive intermediate molecules (active radicals) left over by a previous ignition, not the direct result of heat or pressure. Because combustion initiated by active radicals starts at the molecular level, it "lights" the charge from trillions of points, rather than at a spark plug way over on one end of the combustion chamber. Because the charge literally lights from within itself, it is burned extremely quickly and uniformly. Power is generated efficiently and far less combustion heat is transferred to engine parts.

Using little more than an exhaust valve (to limit the escape of radical-rich exhaust) coordinated with the throttle, Honda has devised a system that initiates, times and sustains this bizarre combustion process in the light-load range where it is most needed. Full-time conventional spark ignition takes care of starting and any speed range where Activated Radical Combustion isn't practical or desirable. For strong full-throttle performance, for example, the exhaust-restricting valve must be fully open, so spark ignition does the job.

Honda's roost-throwing, knobby-tired, rolling laboratory for the concept is the EXP-2 ("experimental two-stroke") dirt bike. It is frighteningly complex with its computer-controlled electronic fuel injection and the electrically operated exhaust valve, but Honda assured us that the electronics are only there to simplify testing, adjustment and data recording. Once the "answer book" of throttle position-to-exhaust valve ranges and other parameters for controlling the Activated Radical Combustion process is complete, simple, affordable versions using carburetors and mechanical exhaust valves will be practical.

RIDING INTO THE FUTURE

So, what is it like to ride? It's weird, but even the most normal rally bikes are weird. Huge tanks, 115-mph gearing and roadrace-top-end engine tuning isn't the county-fair-winning recipe for a fun, responsive dirt bike. As a result, the 402cc EXP-2 doesn't feel as crisp or strong as a CR250 in the midrange. The bottom-end power is like a two-stroke twin: lazy, smooth and even with almost no engine vibration. A half-million-dollar bike with a counterbalancer-equipped engine should be smooth. It did have an eerily clean, even pull from idle to well past 100 mph, with real muscle way on top and no end in sight to the revs. It also makes sounds like a miniature Cummins Turbo Diesel at certain midrange throttle positions. No amount of putting around could make the exhaust outlet wet or even dark black. After riding it for a while in varying conditions, you start to realize that a normal 400 two-stroke ported and geared like the EXP-2 would be a disaster. If this is what two-strokes will become, there is something to look forward to.



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